

Creating Duotone Photographs with Photoshop CS4

Duotone photographs are similar to traditional “black and white” photos, except they use two colors rather than shades of gray. A black and white photograph is really made up of shades of gray and is better defined as being in “grayscale.” But, duotone images consist of a dark color for detail and a second light color. The dark color is often, but not always, black.

One of the many features of Photoshop CS4 is that it allows you to create duotone images from a standard photograph. The results can be fascinating and artistic. This document explains how to create a duotone photograph. Unfortunately, the paper version available as a handout in the Interactive Media Center is not in color. However, full color versions are available on the Interactive Media Center Web site at <http://library.albany.edu/imc/tutimages.htm>. This handout is online in both Adobe Acrobat (PDF) format and FlashPaper format. You may view, download, or print at that location.

Getting Started

Because color photography is more popular than black and white with the average person, most people will start with a color snapshot. The photo can be either a digital image that is brought into Photoshop from the camera or memory card, or it can be scanned from a print, slide, or color negative.

In either case, it is important to remember that you do not want to work on original image when it is in JPG format. JPG format is designed for photographs. It is called a “lossey” format because the image file is compressed. A compressed file is smaller in size, requires less storage space, and it is faster to download or send as an email attachment. However, the compression process removes some of the data in the file, and this becomes more obvious each time the file is saved. Each save will result in some color loss, and the quality of the photo will suffer.

To avoid this problem photographs should always be edited when the file is in a format that does not involve compression. The native Photoshop format, with the PSD file name extension, is generally the preferred format.

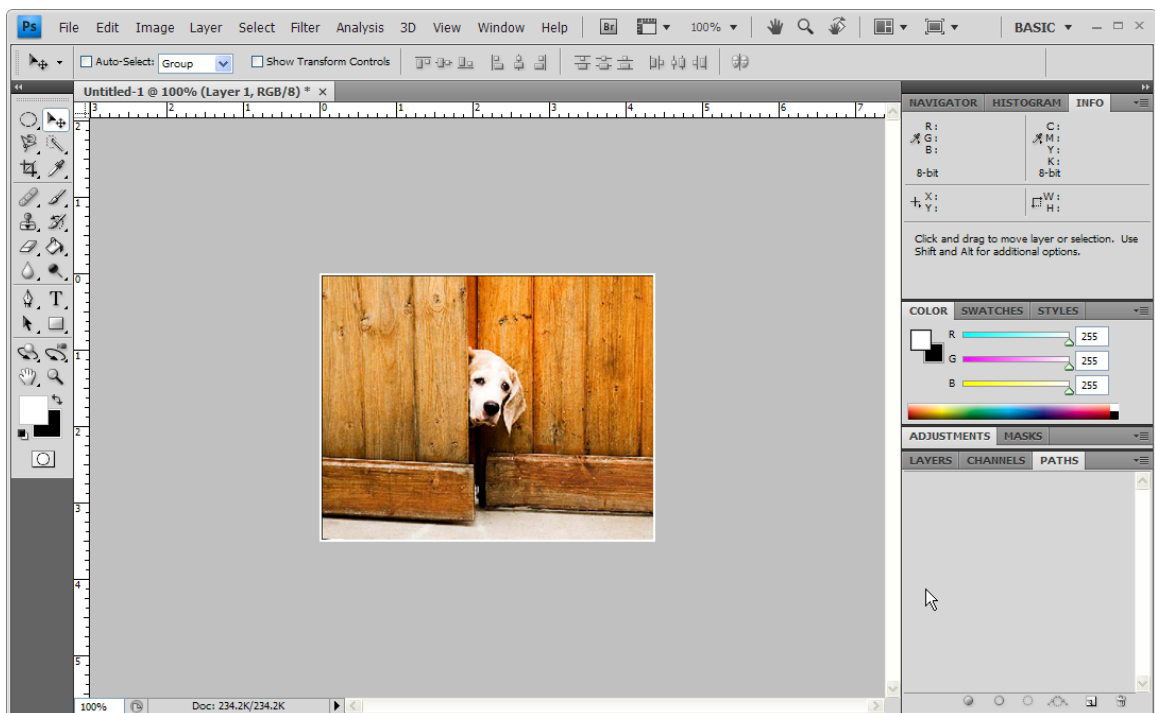
Step 1 is to open your photograph in Photoshop and either save it or convert it to the Photoshop, PSD, file format.

The photograph used for this handout is illustrated on the right. It is of Moosie the Dog.

NOTE: The Interactive Media Center thanks Linda Zhang for permission to use this photo.
www.lindazhang.com.



Once Moosie's photograph is opened in Photoshop your work area will resemble the illustration below.

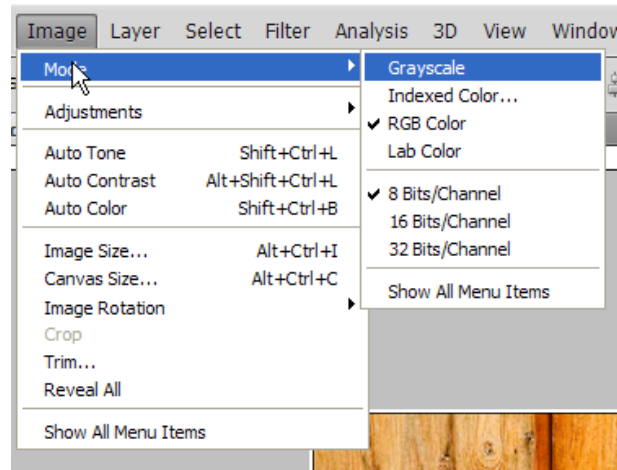


For this exercise it is not necessary to use the Layers pallet or the Tool bar. But they are kept open here because most Photoshop users prefer this arrangement.

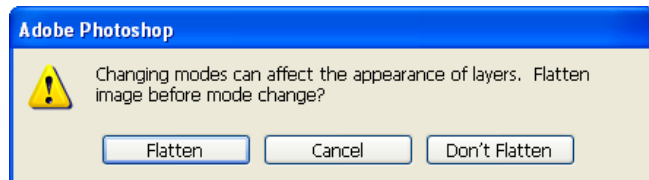
Click Image on the Menu bar at the top of the screen. A drop down menu will appear.

Select Mode on the drop down menu. A pop out list will be displayed.

Click Grayscale. An advisory panel may be displayed if you have two or more layers in your image.



You may choose to flatten the image if you wish. The decision to flatten should be based on whether or not you expect to do further editing of layers.



Click Flatten or Don't Flatten. For the exercise we have elected to flatten the image.

The color information of the photograph is removed and it appears in shades of gray.

NOTE: The online Acrobat and FlashPaper versions of this document are in color and will illustrate this change.

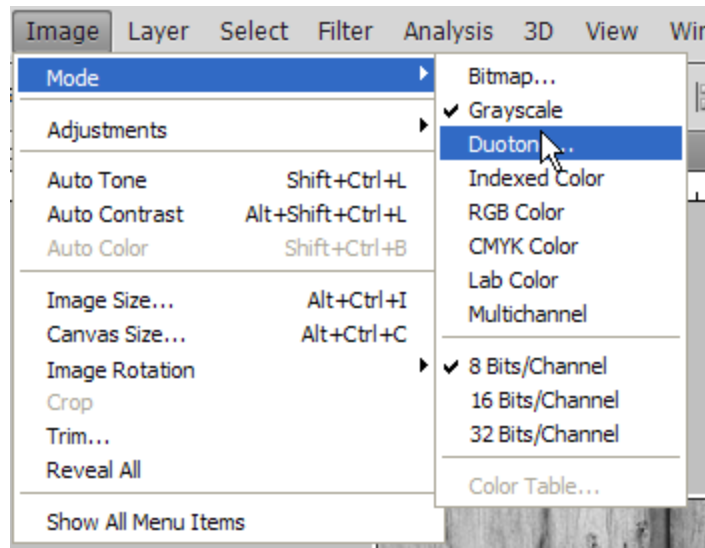


Making the Duotone

Click Image on the Menu bar again.

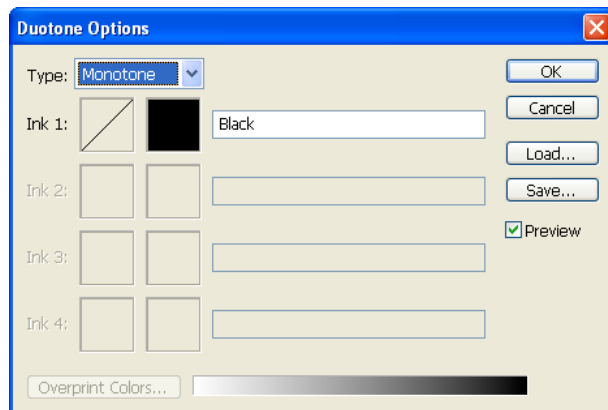
Select Mode on the drop down menu.

Click Duotone on the pop out menu.

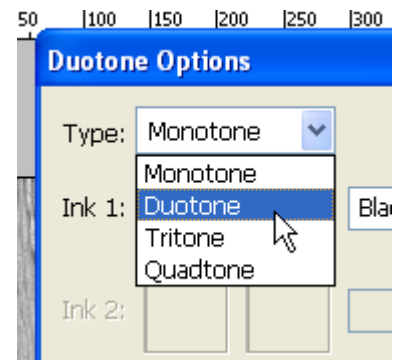


The Duotone Options panel is now displayed. This panel is illustrated on the right.

Usually Monotone is selected in the Type box.

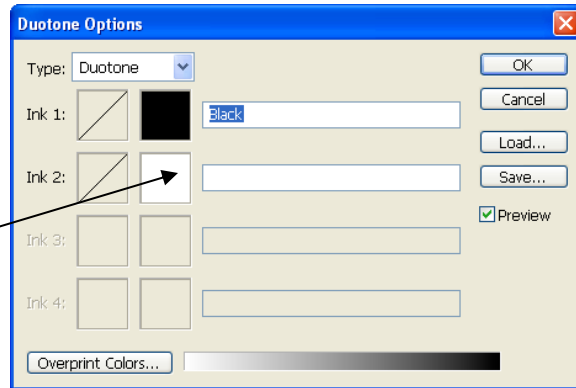


Change the Type from Monotone to Duotone as shown on the right.



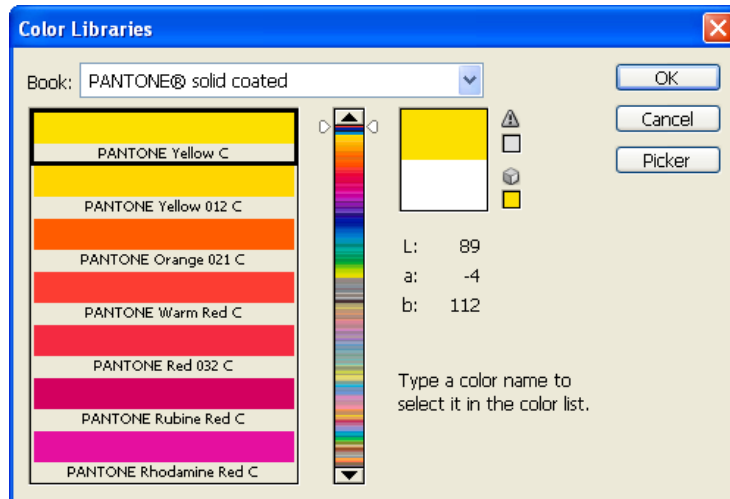
Click on the Ink Color box for Ink 2. This will most likely be white when you first do this step.

Ink color



The Photoshop Color Libraries control panel will be displayed.

The color libraries are collections of colors associated with printing. They include a large range of colors from various ink matching systems, such as Pantone.

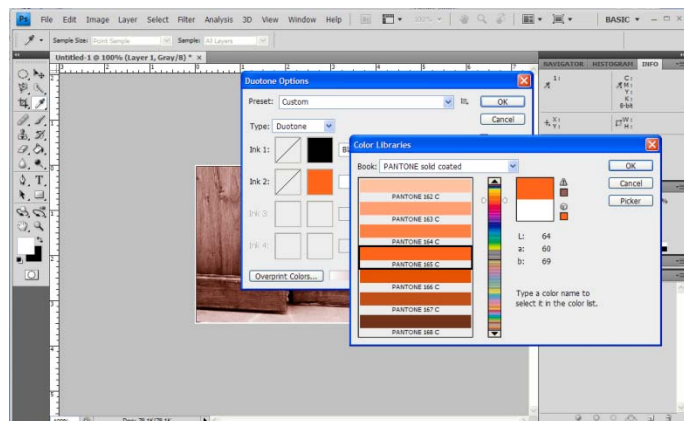


You may select different color collections by clicking on the Book drop down list. Within the collection you can select various sub-groups by clicking within the central “rainbow” column.

Click a color in the color swatch window on the left side of the control panel.

Click OK after you have chosen a color. We have selected a shade of orange for this exercise

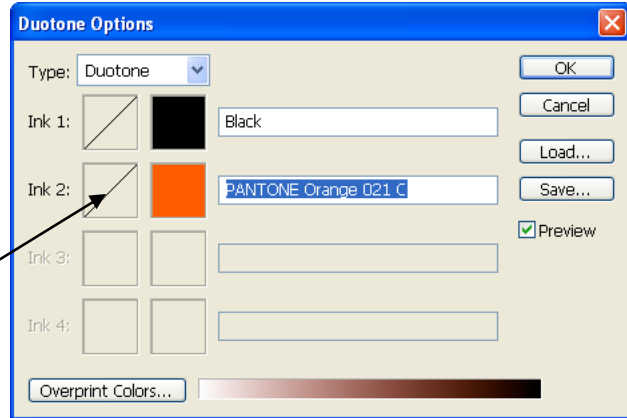
NOTE: By arranging the pallets and panels in a manner similar to the one illustrated on the right, it is possible to see a “preview” in the actual photograph as you click on the colors.



You may wish to make subtle adjustments to the color curve at this time.

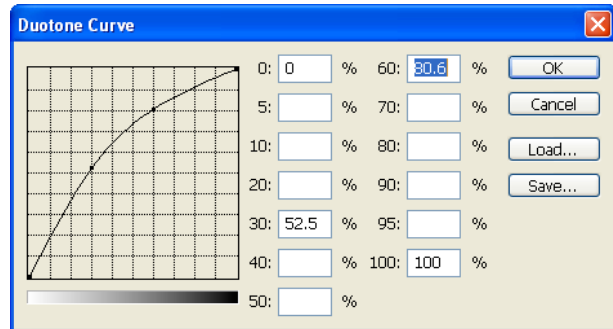
Click the Ink 2 Curve box. It is noted on the right.

Color Curve



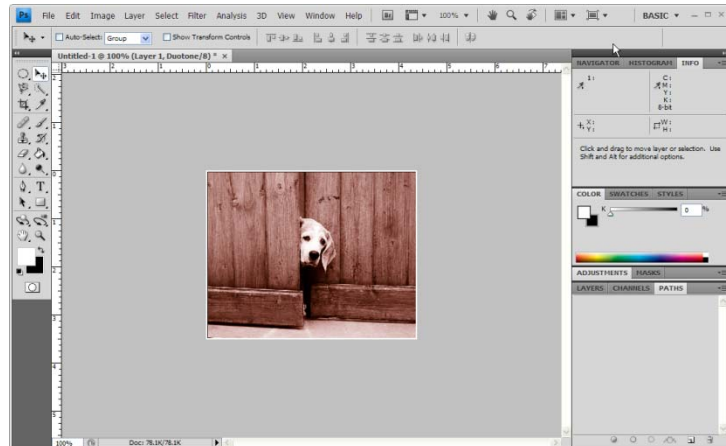
Adjust the graph curve by **left clicking and dragging**. You will see the colors in the photograph change.

Click OK when you are satisfied with your adjustments.



Click OK on the Duotone Options panel.

Your standard workspace will appear on the screen.



The last step is to save your image in the proper format for your project. You may wish to save an additional copy in Photoshop, PSD, format in case you decide to edit the photo further at a later date.

The finished version of this photograph is displayed on the next page along with the original color photograph. You may wish to continue experimenting with alternate colors, or even trying tritone and quadtone effects.

Moosie the Dog in
duotone →



← Moosie the Dog in
original color.